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531 (07)
22.2 7
64

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64 : , . . . / . . . ;
. . . - . - : , 2011. - 33 .

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1

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», 160203 «

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151001 « » , 050501 « ».

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531 (07)
22.2 7

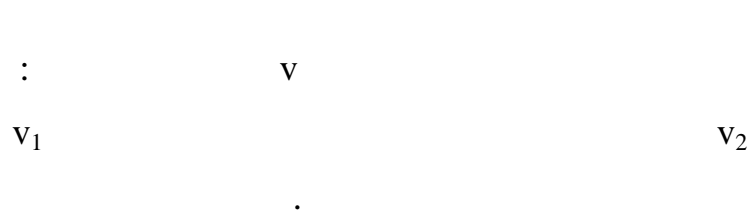
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	4
1	5
1.1	5
1.2	8
1.3	13
2	16
2.1	16
2.2	20
2.3	28
	31
	32

1

1.1

$$v = \frac{s}{t} \tag{1}$$



$$\vec{v} = \vec{v}_1 + \vec{v}_2. \quad (2)$$

[1].

a

$$\vec{a} = \frac{\vec{v} - \vec{v}_0}{t}. \quad (3)$$

$$x = x_0 + v_0 t + \frac{at^2}{2}, \quad (4)$$

x_0 – , ;

v_0 – , / ;

a – , / ².

$g = 9,8$ / ²,

$$v = v_0 \pm gt. \quad (5)$$

:

$$h = v_0 t \pm \frac{gt^2}{2}. \quad (6)$$

-

-

-

-

-

$$\omega = \frac{\varphi}{t}. \quad (7)$$

:

$$v = \omega r, \quad (8)$$

$r -$

-

-

$$\omega = 2\pi\nu = \frac{2\pi}{T}. \quad (9)$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r} = \omega^2 r = 4\pi^2 v^2 r. \quad (10)$$

1.2

1

3 / .

90 .

$v = 3 \text{ /}$ $y = 90$ $y_0 = 0.$	$t - ?$
---	---------

$$s = y - y_0,$$

$$y = vt.$$

$$s = vt,$$

$$_0 = 0.$$

t,

s.

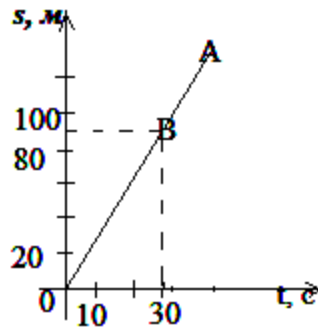
1:

1 -

t, c	0	20
s,	0	60

$$s = 3t -$$

(1).



1-

90 .

$$s = 90$$

;

t.

90 30 .

: t = 30 c.

2 20

0,6 / .

3 / ?

:	
$t_1 = 20$	
$v_0 = 0$	
$v_1 = 0,6 /$	
$v_2 = 3 /$	
$t_2 - ?$	

$$a = \frac{v_1 - v_0}{t_1};$$

$$a = (0,6 - 0) / 20 = 0,03 / ^2.$$

t_2 :

$$t_2 = \frac{v_2 - v_0}{a};$$

$$t_2 = (3 - 0)/0,03 = 100 \text{ s}.$$

$$: t_2 = 100 \text{ s}.$$

3

43,2 /

3 .

?

$v_0 = 43,2$ /	12 /
$v = 0$	
$t = 3$ c	
$s - ?$	

$$a = \frac{v - v_0}{t};$$

$$a = (0 - 12)/3 = -4 \text{ / }^2.$$

$$s = v_0 t + \frac{at^2}{2};$$

$$s = 12 \cdot 3 + (-4 \cdot 3^2)/2 = 18 \text{ m}.$$

$$: s = 18 \text{ m}.$$

4

30 / .

15 / ?

$v_0 = 30$ /
$v = 15$ /
$g = 10$ / ²
$h - ?$

$$v = v_0 \pm gt.$$

:

$$t = \frac{v - v_0}{-g};$$

$$t = (15 - 30)/-10 = 1,5 \text{ .}$$

:

$$h = v_0 t \pm \frac{gt^2}{2}.$$

$$h = 30 \cdot 1,5 - (10 \cdot 1,5^2)/2 = 33,75 \text{ .}$$

$$: h = 33,75 \text{ .}$$

5

3,13 / .

$v_0 = 3,13 \text{ /}$	
$h - ?$	

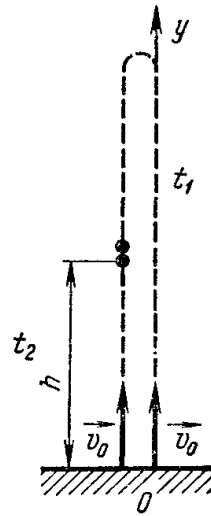
(2).

$v_0,$

$h,$

($y = h$),

$t_1 \quad t_2$



2 -

$$y = v_0 t_1 - \frac{gt_1^2}{2},$$

$$y = v_0 t_2 - \frac{gt_2^2}{2}.$$

$$y = h.$$

$$t_1 - t_2 = \tau, \quad \tau = \frac{v_0}{g}.$$

$h,$:

$$h = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{v_0^2}{2g};$$

$h = 0,37$.

$: h = 0,37$.

6

40 ,

72 / .

$r = 40$		
$v = 72$ /		20 /
$a = ?$		

r .

:

$$a = \frac{v^2}{r};$$

$$a = 20^2/40 = 10 \text{ / } ^2.$$

$$: a = 10 \text{ / } ^2.$$

1.3

1

90

, 5 / ,

, - 2 / . -

?

?

2

$$x = 4 - 3t.$$

,

2

3

54 / ,

36 / , 150 ?

4

0,2 / ,

0,1 / .

5 20 / ,
 16,5 / .

25 / .

15 ,

20 .

6 $x = 15t + 0,4t^2$.

5 .

7 , 36 / ,

2 . ?

8 , 50 / , 50 .

?

9 360 / 25 . -

10 , 2 ? (-

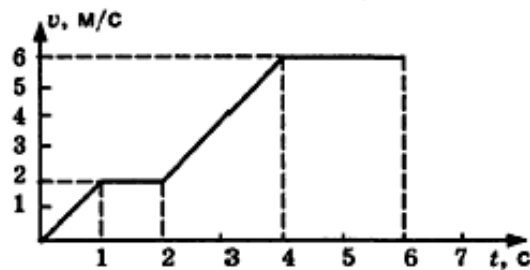
0).

11 20 / . -

(t).

12 3 -

0 5 .



3 -

13

4

-

0

4 .



4 -

14

12 ,

-

1 .

?

15

4

10 / .

-

16

300

35 / .

1400 / , 2800 / ?

17

1500 / .

-

90

180 / ?

18

1,5

,

19

60°.

6400 .

20

24,8 .

0,5

?

21

,

,

10

-

4 .

22

6

330 / .

23

1

24

30 / ?

5 /

0,2 . -

?

25

0,02 ,

2 .

?

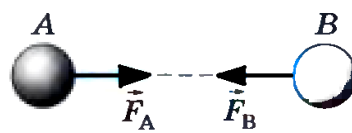
2

2.1

, , ,
 . : , -
 , , -
 . ,
 . , -
 . ,
 . : ,
 . , . . . -
 - .

(12)

F (5) [1].



5 -

(13)

k - , / ;

x - , .

« » , -
 . ,
 . :
 .

$$F = \mu N, \tag{14}$$

N - , ;
 μ - .
 . -
 , ,
 . ,
 . -
 . -
 , -
 . :
 .

$$F = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{R^2}, \tag{15}$$

m_1, m_2 - , ;
 R - , .
 , .
 - , .

$$F_T = mg, \tag{16}$$

$g = \dots$, \dots / 2 .
 \dots , \dots v_I ,
 \dots , \dots ,
 \dots .

$$v_I = \sqrt{gR}, \tag{17}$$

$R = \dots$, \dots .
 \dots ,
 \dots .
 \dots :

$$P = F_T = mg. \tag{18}$$

a , \dots , \dots .
 \dots (), \dots :

$$P = m(g \pm a). \tag{19}$$

\dots , \dots ,
 \dots .
 \dots (), \dots ,
 \dots .

2.2

1

2

3

4

5

[2].

1

5

$2 / ^2.$

() [3].

$m = 5$

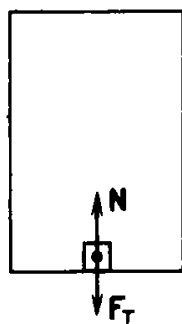
$a = 2 / ^2$

$P - ?$

$$F_T = mg$$

$N($

6).



1) $\uparrow a$ 2) $\downarrow a$



6 - ,

$$m\vec{a} = m\vec{g} + \vec{N}.$$

1)

$$ma = -mg + N.$$

$$N = m(a + g).$$

$$P = 5 \cdot (2 + 10) = 60 \text{ N}.$$

2)

$$-ma = -mg + N,$$

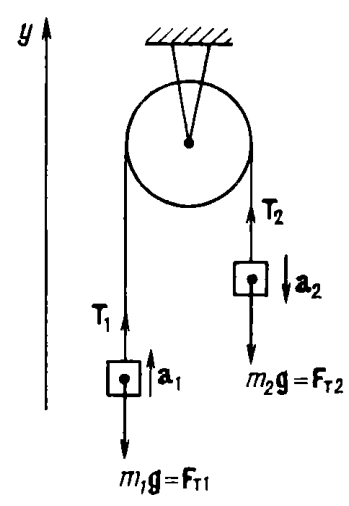
$$N = m(g - a).$$

$$P = m(g - a);$$

$$P = 5 \cdot (10 - 2) = 40 \text{ N}.$$

$$: = 60 \text{ N}; 40 \text{ N}.$$

2	
4	6
$m_1 = 4$ $m_2 = 6$ <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 5px 0;"/> $- ?$ $- ?$	$m_2 > m_1,$ $m_2 -$ mg



7 - ,

$$m_1 \vec{a} = m_1 \vec{g} + \vec{T}_1,$$

$$m_2 \vec{a} = m_2 \vec{g} + \vec{T}_2.$$

$$m_1 a = T_1 - m_1 g,$$

$$-m_2 a = T_2 - m_2 g.$$

, $l = 2 =$,

· , -

· -

· -

,

$$T_1 = T_2 = T.$$

,

:

$$m_1 a = T - m_1 g,$$

$$-m_2 a = T - m_2 g.$$

· ,

:

$$(m_1 + m_2)a = (m_2 - m_1)g,$$

$$a = \frac{m_2 - m_1}{m_1 + m_2} g;$$

$$= (6 - 4) \cdot 10 / (4 + 6) = 2 \text{ / } ^2.$$

,

:

$$T = \frac{2m_1 m_2}{m_1 + m_2} g;$$

$$= (2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 10) / (4 + 6) = 48 \text{ .}$$

$$: = 2 \text{ / } ^2; = 48 \text{ .}$$

3

30°.

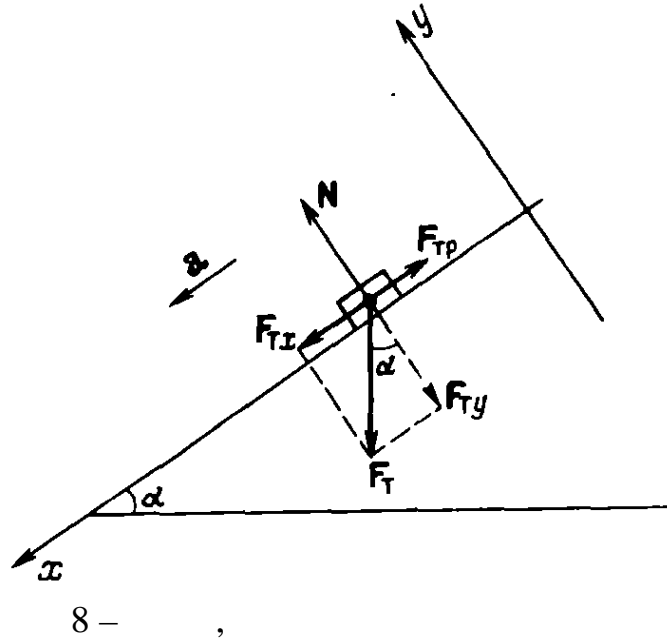
0,1.

:	:
= 30°	:
$\mu = 0,1$:
- ?	:

$$F_1 = mg,$$

N F .

(8).



$$m\vec{a} = m\vec{g} + \vec{N} + \vec{F}_1 .$$

$$ma = mg \sin \alpha - F_1 ,$$

$$0 = N - mg \cos \alpha ,$$

$$F_1 = \mu N .$$

$$N = mg \cos \alpha,$$

$$F_{\tau} = \mu mg \cos \alpha.$$

$$ma = mg \sin \alpha - \mu mg \cos \alpha,$$

$$a = g(\sin \alpha - \mu \cos \alpha);$$

$$= 10 \cdot (0,5 - 0,1 \cdot 0,85) \quad 4 \text{ / } ^2.$$

$$: \quad 4 \text{ / } ^2.$$

$$4 \quad 2$$

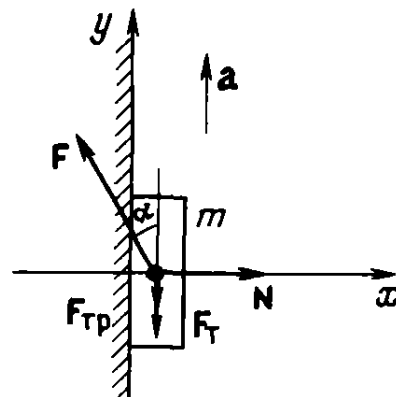
30°.

0,1.

$$2 \text{ / } ^2.$$

:	'
$m = 2$	
$\alpha = 30^\circ$	
$\mu = 0,1$	
$a = 2 \text{ / } ^2$	
$F - ?$	

(9).



9 -

F , N : F , $F_1 = mg$ -

$$m\vec{a} = \vec{F} + \vec{N} + \vec{F}_1 + m\vec{g}.$$

$$0 = N - F \sin \alpha,$$

$$ma = F \cos \alpha - F_1 - mg.$$

$$F = \frac{m(a + g)}{\cos \alpha - \mu \sin \alpha};$$

$$F = 2 \cdot (2 + 10) / (0,85 - 0,1 \cdot 0,5) = 30 \text{ N}.$$

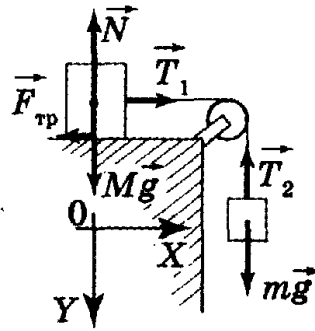
$$: F = 30 \text{ N}.$$

$$5 \text{ N} \quad 1 \text{ N} ,$$

$$2 \text{ N} ,$$

$$0,4[5].$$

$m = 1$:	$M = 2$:	$\mu = 0,4$	-	(10).
$M = 2$		$\mu = 0,4$		$a - ?$		



10 -

: $F_1 = Mg$, F , N ,
 m :

$$F_1 = mg,$$

m :

$$m\vec{a} = m\vec{g} + \vec{T},$$

$$M\vec{a} = M\vec{g} + \vec{T} + \vec{N} + \vec{F}_1.$$

$$ma = mg - T,$$

$$Ma = T - F_1,$$

$$0 = Mg - N.$$

(>0)

:

$$F_1 = \mu N.$$

, , :

$$a = \frac{g(m - \mu M)}{m + M};$$

$$= 10 \cdot (1 - 0,4 \cdot 2) / (1 + 2) = 0,7 \text{ / } ^2.$$

$$: = 0,7 \text{ / } ^2.$$

2.3

1 , -
 120 , , 2000 , -
 .
 2 , 20
 50 , 125 ?
 3 , 3,2 ,
 15 , 9 / .
 4 ,
 2 / ^2, -
 6 .
 5 , , ,
 25 . ,
 0,05.
 6 -
 650 . 3250 ,
 0,005?
 7 , ,
 10 . ,
 2 / ^2.

8 , 25 -

9 , 0,8. 50 -

10 / . 10 , 14 . -

10 , 55 / , -

10 , 10 5 / . -

10 , 80 . -

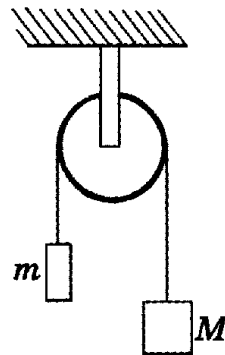
11 200 . 4 . -

11 , . -

11 80 / . -

12 (11),

$m = 8$ $M = 12$.



11 -

13 100 50 -

13 $0,1 / ^2$, -

13 0,006.

14 4 $0,2 / ^2$.

14 , 0,02 0,04.

15 5 3

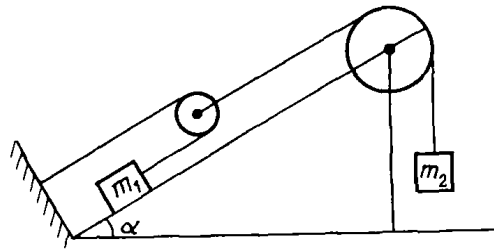
50 . , , -

? ? $1 / ^2?$ -

0,2.

16

, 12, m_1
 30° , $m_1 = 400$, $m_2 = 220$.



17

12 -
300 -
0,02. -
10 -
? -

18

2 , 180 0,04.
40 , 36 / .
?

19

50 4 .

6 / ?

20

10 / 30 .
?

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/ . . . , . . . , - 17-
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()

1 , 40 4 .
20 ?
.30 .50 .200
2 10
15 / . 1 . ,
.50 .80 .200
3 0,5 / ².
, .
.0,25 .1 .0,5
4 360 / 25 . -
, .
.1250 .1400 .1500
5 2 -
, ?
.20 / .10 / .30 /
6 , 2 ?
.30 .20 .10
7 , 5
5 / ?
.2 .0,5 .4
8 40 .
, 0,4 / ².
.2 / .1 / .4 /

9

?

10

40

.80

.0

.40

11

2

2 ?

.2 / ²

. / ²

.1,5 / ²

12

10⁵ /

0,1

?

.10⁵

.10⁴

.10⁷

13

200

0,1.

.0,2

.2

.4

14

m.

?

. *mg*

. *m(g + a)*

B. *m(g - a)*

15

m *2m,*

?

. *g/3*

. *g*

. *3g*